

CONTENTS.

	PAGE.		PAGE
PREFACE, - - - - -	iii		
MAP, - - - - -	opp. 1		
CHAPTERS I.—XXIII.			
Explorers and Pioneers of Minnesota, by Rev. Edward Duffield Neill, - - -	1—128		
CHAPTERS XXIV.—XXIX.			
Outlines of the History of Minnesota, from 1858 to 1881, by J. Fletcher Williams, -	129—160		
CHAPTER XXX.			
Fort Snelling, - - - - -	161—169		
CHAPTER XXXI.			
Chronology, - - - - -	170—176		
CHAPTERS XXXII.—XXXIX.			
Dakota County History, - - - - -	177—236		
CHAPTER XL.			
War Record, - - - - -	236—256		
CHAPTERS XLI.—XLIV.			
Hastings, - - - - -	256—299		
CHAPTER XLV.			
Hastings, Biographies, - - - - -	299—322		
CHAPTER XLVI.			
Burnsville, - - - - -	323—327		
CHAPTER XLVII.			
Castle Rock, - - - - -	327—339		
CHAPTER XLVIII.			
Douglass, - - - - -	340—346		
CHAPTER XLIX.			
Eagan, - - - - -	346—354		
CHAPTER L.			
Empire, - - - - -	354—373		
CHAPTER LI.			
Eureka, - - - - -	373—383		
		CHAPTER LII.	
		Green Vale, - - - - -	383—393
		CHAPTER LIII.	
		Hampton, - - - - -	394—402
		CHAPTER LIV.	
		Inver Grove, - - - - -	402—411
		CHAPTER LV.	
		Lakeville, - - - - -	411—427
		CHAPTER LVI.	
		Lebanon, - - - - -	427—432
		CHAPTER LVII.	
		Marshall, - - - - -	432—438
		CHAPTER LVIII.	
		Nininger, - - - - -	438—445
		CHAPTER LIX.	
		Randolph, - - - - -	445—450
		CHAPTER LX.	
		Ravenna, - - - - -	450—455
		CHAPTER LXI.	
		Rosemount, - - - - -	455—468
		CHAPTER LXII.	
		Sciota, - - - - -	469—476
		CHAPTER LXIII.	
		Vermillion, - - - - -	477—487
		CHAPTER LXIV.	
		Waterford, - - - - -	488—502
		CHAPTER LXV.	
		West St. Paul, - - - - -	502—511
		CHAPTER LXVI.	
		Mendota, - - - - -	511—521
		DIRECTORY, - - - - -	522—540

INDEX.

EXPLORERS AND PIONEERS OF MINNESOTA.

	PAGE
Abraham, Plains of.....	1
Accault (Ako) Michael, companion of Hennepin. 10, 17, 20, 21, 24, Described by La Salle.....	18
Leader of Mississippi Explorations.....	19
Achiganaga arrested by Perrot..	12
Tried for murder before Du Luth.....	13
Death of.....	14
Alouez, see Ioways.	
Ako, see Accault.	
Albanel, Jesuit missionary at Sault St. Marie.....	11
Alouez, Jesuit missionary visits La Pointe.....	3
At Lake Nipigon.....	4
Meets the Sioux at the extremity of Lake Superior.....	4
Describes the Sioux.....	4
Ames, M. E., early lawyer.....	123
Anderson, Captain in British service.....	81
Anderson, trader under Dickson, at Leech Lake.....	77
Andrews, Joseph, killed by Sisseton Sioux.....	92
Aquiquaetta, Sioux chief mentioned by Hennepin.....	21
Assineboines..... 2, 9, 23, 43, 46,	65
Assineboine River, called by the French St. Charles.....	59
Augelle, Anthony, alias Picard du Gay, associate of Hennepin 10, 18, 23, 24,	26
Ayer, Frederick, missionary to Ojibways.....	107
Ayors, see Ioways.	
Baker, B. F., Indian trader.....	112
Bailly, Alexis, drives cattle to Pembina.....	93
Member of Legislature.....	93
Balconbe, St. A. D.....	127
Baldwin School, now Macalester College, incorporated.....	125
Opened in June, 1853.....	125
Balfour, Captain.....	62
Bass, J. W., early settler at St. Paul.....	116
Bear dance of the Sioux described.....	83
Beauharnois, Governor, favors Verendrye.....	68
Beaujeu, urged by Langlade of Wisconsin, defeats Braddock.....	81
Bellin, Geographer, notices Ocha-Sachs' map.....	87
Alludes to Fort Rouge on Red river.....	87
Fort on St. Croix River.....	112
Bellinzany, of "Paris" receives specimens of Lake Superior copper.....	
Beltrami, G. C., notice of.....	93
Arrives at Fort Snelling.....	93
Accompanies Major Long.....	94
Discovers northern sources of the Mississippi.....	94
Berthot, Collin, murdered at Keweenaw.....	
Bishop, Harriet E., establishes school in St. Paul.....	114
Black River, called Chabadeba.....	18
Blue Earth River explored..... 45,	47
Supposed mines at.....	47
Fort on.....	47
D'Evaque visits.....	48

PAGE 1 TO 128.	
	PAGE
Boal, J. M., early settler at St. Paul.....	118, 118
Bobe, exposes La Hontan's mis-statements.....	36
Bottineau, J. B., exposed in a snow storm.....	102
Boisgullion, early trader on Wisconsin and Mississippi.....	32
Boucher, Marie, mother of Verendrye.....	58
Boucher, Pierre, described Lake Superior copper mines.....	7
Father of Sieur de Le Perriere.....	51
Boucherville, officer at Lake Pepin.....	53
Goods furnished to Indians.....	54
Captured by Indians.....	54
Boudor, trades with the Sioux.....	48
Attacked by the Foxes.....	49
Bougainville, mentions Indian tribes seen by Verendrye.....	60
Boutwell, Rev. W. T., Ojibway missionary..... 106,	113
Removes to Stillwater.....	114
Notice of Stillwater.....	61
Braddock's defeat.....	76
Bradley, one of Pike's corporals	76
Bremer, Fredrika, Swedish novelist in Minnesota.....	122
Brisbin, J. B.....	127
Brisbol, Lieut. in British service	81
Brissette, Edward, notice of.....	114
Brown, Joseph R., drummer boy at Fort Snelling.....	95
Trading post at Lake Traverse.....	102
Keeps a grog shop for soldiers	103
At Grey Cloud Island.....	113
Member of Wisconsin Legislature.....	113
Makes a town site near Stillwater.....	113
Secretary of Council, 1849.....	119
Bruce, trader at Green Bay.....	63
Brunson, Rev. A., Methodist Missionary..... 111,	113
Brunson, B. W.....	119
Brunsky, Charles, Indian trader.....	77
Bulger, Capt., surrenders Fort McKay.....	81
Bulwer, Sir E. L., translation of Sioux Death Song.....	67
Cadillac, La Motte, on route to the Pacific.....	76
In Command at Detroit.....	48
Alludes to Le Sueur.....	48
Alludes to Boudor's expedition.....	48
On the selling of brandy to Indians.....	16
Cameron, Murdoch, sells liquor to Indians.....	74
Campbell, Collin, interpreter.....	92
Carver's Cave mentioned..... 66, 78,	84
Carver, Capt. Jonathan, early life of.....	64
In battle of Lake George.....	64
Arrival at Mackinaw.....	64
Describes the fort at Green Bay.....	64
Visits Winnebago Village.....	64
Visits Fox Village.....	64
Describes Prairie du Chien.....	64
Describes earth works at Lake Pepin.....	65
Describes cave at St. Paul.....	66

	PAGE
Describes Falls of St. Anthony	66
Describes Minnesota river.....	66
Describes funeral rites.....	67
Reports speech of Sioux chief	67
Speech verified by Schiller.....	67
Translation by Bulwer and Herschel..... 67,	68
His alleged deed for Sioux land.....	70
U. S. Senate rejects his claims	70
Grandsons of, visit Minnesota	82
Caumont, Sieur de.....	32
Chagouamikon visited by Grosellers and Radisson.....	2
Charlevoix on La Hontan's fabrications.....	36
On Le Sueur's mining operations.....	45
Chatfield, A. G., Territorial Judge	125
Chippeway, Indians, see Ojibways	
Chouart, Medard, see Grosellers	
Christhaux mentioned..... 43,	44
Clark, Lt. Nathan, at Fort Snelling.....	90
Letters from Gen. Gibson.....	94
Arrests Sioux.....	98
Coe, Rev. Alvan, visits Fort Snelling in 1829.....	106
Constans, William.....	121
Convention to form a State Constitution.....	128
Cooper, David, Territorial Judge.....	118
Copper mines of Lake Superior, Early Notice of..... 7,	7
A. D. 16: 6 described by Sazard	7
A. D. 16: 6 described by Boucher	7
Of Isle Royal.....	7
Of Outanagong.....	7
Copper sent to Bellinzany, in Paris.....	7
Copper mines spoken of by Talon, A. D. 1669.....	7
Coquard, Father, accompanies Verendrye.....	60
Mentions Rocky Mountain Indians.....	60
Eulogy of St. Pierre.....	61
Cratte, Oliver.....	102
Dakotahs or Dahkotahs, see Sioux.....	
D'Avaugour, Governor of Canada, opinion of the region.....	1
West of Lake Superior.....	1
Day, Dr. David.....	124
De Corbiere, Lieut. at Lake Champlain.....	62
De Honor, Jesuit, visits Lake Pepin..... 51,	58
Returns to Canada.....	54
Converses with Verendrye.....	58
De la Barre, Governor, notices Du Luth.....	11
Sends Perrot to the Sioux.....	29
De la Jemeraye, see Jemeraye.....	
De la Tour, Jesuits missionary.....	13
De la Tourette, Greysolon, brother of Du Luth.....	16
De Lignery, see Lignery.....	
De Lusignan, visits the Sioux.....	75
Denis, Canadian voyageur, joins Le Sueur.....	42
Denonville, Governor, attacks Seneca.....	15
Orders Duluth to build a Fort	16
Sends for western allies.....	30
Commissions Du Luth.....	32

	PAGE
Denton, Rev. D., missionary to Sioux	111
D'Esprit, Pierre, see Radisson	
D'Evaque, in charge of Fort L'Huilier	48
Abandons the Fort	48
Devotion, M., sutler at Fort Snelling	91
D'Jerville, Gov., criticises Hennepin	28
Relative of Le Sueur	39
Memorial on tribes of the Mississippi	45, 46
Dieskau, Baron	61
Dicksob, Col. Robert, visits Lt. Pike	77
Trading post at Grand Rapids	78
At Mendota	78
During war of 1812	80, 81
At Lake Traverse	89
At Fort Snelling	93
William, son of Robert	96
Du Chesneau, intendant of Canada, complains of Duluth	11
Du Luth, Daniel Greysolon, early life of	9
Various spellings of his name	9
Plants Kings Arms at Mille Lacs	9
Establishes a Fort at Kamanistigoya	9
Descends the St. Croix river	112
Sends beaver skins to New England	11
Attends a conference at Quebec	11
Visits France	11
Returns to Mackinaw	11
Arrests and executes Indians at Sault St. Marie	11
Censured by Louis XIV.	14
Brings allies to Niagara, for De la Barre	15
Establishes a Fort on Lake Erie	15
In battle with the Senecas	15
Returns to Lake Erie with his cousin Tony	16
Brother of, from Lake Nepigon	16
Disapproves of selling brandy to Indians	16
In command at Fort Frontenac	16
Afflicted with the gout	17
Death of	17
At Falls of St. Anthony	19, 26
Meets Hennepin	25
Tribute to	27
His tour from Lake Superior to Mississippi	112
Meets Accault and Hennepin	112
Protects Frenchmen from Illinois	112
Du Pav, a voyageur	10
Durantaye, cominander at Mackinaw	33
At Teonderoga	62
At Niagara	15
Ely, E. F., missionary teacher	110
Emerson, surgeon at Fort Snelling, complains of groggeries	103
Enjalran, Jesuit missionary at Sault St. Marie	11, 13
Wounded in fight with Senecas	15
English at Hudson Bay	16
Etienne, Claude, widow of	1
Faffart, interpreter for Du Luth	10
Visits the Sioux	11
Descends the St. Croix River	11
At Falls of Saint Anthony	18
Meets Hennepin	25
Falls of Saint Anthony, First white man at	25
First mill at	93, 94
Described by La Salle	19
Described by Hennepin	24, 25, 26
Described by Lt. Z. M. Pike	75, 76
Described by Major Long	85
Women drawn over	99
First newspaper at	123
Bridge, first across Mississippi	129

	PAGE
Fireworks at Fort Beauharnois	52
Fisher, trader at Green Bay	63
Fitch, pioneer in St. Croix Valley	112
Flat Mouth, Ojibway Chief, visits Fort Snelling A. D. 1827	97
His party attacked by Sioux	98
Gratifies his vengeance	99
Referred to by Nicollet	102
Forsyth, Major Thomas, accompanies first troops to Fort Snelling	91
Pays Indians for reservation	91
Fort Beauharnois established, A. D. 1727, at Lake Pepin	51
Fireworks displayed at	52
High water at	53, 55
Commanded by St. Pierre	56, 57
Fort Crawford	100
La Reine, on river Assiniboine	33, 37
Le Sueur, below Hastings	37
L'Huilier, on Blue Earth river	43
Built by Le Sueur	42
Left in charge of D'Evaque	47
Manrepas	58
McRay	81
Perrot, at Lake Pepin	29
Rouge, of Red River	87
Shelby, at Prairie du Chien	80, 81
Fort Snelling, site secured by Lt. Pike	75
Major Long's opinion	86
Order to establish the post	90
Troops for at Prairie du Chien	90
Birth of Charlotte Ouisconsin	90
Clark	90
Events of A. D. 1819	91
Major Forsyth pays Sioux for reservation	91
Col. Leavenworth arrives at Mendota	91
First officers at cantonment	91
Red River men arrive at	91
Events of A. D. 1820	91
Major Taliaferro, Indian agent at	91
Troops at Camp Cold Water	91
Cass and Schoolcraft visits	92
Col. Snelling succeeds Leavenworth	92
Officers at, October, 1820	92
Impressive scene at	93
Events of A. D. 1821	93
Advance in building	93
Events of A. D. 1822, A. D. 1823	93
First steamboat at	93
Beltrami, the Italian, at	93, 94
Major S. H. Long arrives at	94
Government mill near	94
Sunday School at	94
Events of A. D. 1824	95
General Scott, suggests name for fort	95
Events of A. D. 1825, and 1826	96
Mail, arrival at	96
Sioux woman kills herself	96
Great snow storm, March, 1826	96
High water at, April 21, 1826	97
Slaves belonging to officers at Steamboat arrivals to close of 1826	97
Duels at	97
General Gaines censures Colonel of	97
Events of A. D. 1827	98
Flat Mouth, Ojibway chief, visits in 1827	98
Attacked by Sioux	98
Soldiers arrest Sioux	99
Colonel Snelling delivers orders for execution	99
Construction of, criticised by General Gaines	100
Rev. Alva Coe in 1829 preaches at	106
Health of troops at	101
Desertion at	101
J. N. Nicollet arrives at	102
Marriages at	102, 108, 120
Sioux and Ojibways fight near	103
Annoyed by whisky sellers	103
Presbyterian church at	108

	PAGE
Steamer Palmyra at, in July, 1838, with notice of ratification of Indian treaties	112
Indian council held at by Governor Ramsey	121
Fort St. Anthony, now Snelling	95
St. Charles, on Lake of the Woods	58
St. Joseph on Lake Erie, established by Du Luth	16
St. Pierre, on Rainy Lake	58
Foxes attempt to Pillage Fort Perrot	30
Interview with Perrot	31
Mentioned, 33, 37, 38, 48, 48, 54	55
Attack French at Blue Earth River	48
Surrender to Louigny	50
Visited by Guignas	52
Franklin, Sir John, relics of, pass through St. Paul	128
Frontenac, Governor of Canada	10
Friend of Duluth	11
Letter to by Cadillac	16
Expedition against the Oneidas	16
Encourages Le Sueur	39
Forbids trading with the Sioux	49
Frazer, trader	78
Enters the British service	80
Fuller, Jerome, Territorial Chief Justice	123
Furber, J. W.	127
Galssaniere, Governor of Canada, notice of	59
Galtier, Rev. J., builds first chapel in St. Paul	114
Gavin, Rev. Daniel, missionary	111
Gibson, General, letters relative to St. Anthony mill	94
Gillam, Capt. Zachary of Boston accompanied by Grosellers and Radisson sails for Hudson's Bay in ship Nonesuch	5
Goodhue, James M., first Minnesota editor	117
Death of	124
Goodrich, Aaron, Territorial Judge	118
Removal of	123
Gorman, Willis A., Governor	125
Gorell, Lieut. at Green Bay	62
Graham, Duncan, in British service	81
Arrives at Fort Snelling	100
Jane, daughter of Duncan married	102
Grant, trader at Sandy Lake visited by Pike	77
Gravler, Father James, criticises Hennepin	28
Greeley, Elam	109
Griffin, La Salle's ship	10
Voyage to Green Bay	19
Crew pillage and desert to the Sioux	10
Grignon, Captain in British service	78, 81
Grosellers, Scur, early life	1, 6
Marriage	1
Son of	2, 6
Second marriage	2
Visits Mille Lacs region	2
Is told of the Mississippi	2
Meets the Assinibolnes	2
Returns to Montreal in 1660	2
Second visit to Lake Superior	2
Visits Hudsons Bay	4
Name given to what is now Pigeon River	5
Visits New England	6
Paris	5
London	5
Encouraged by Prince Rupert	5
Sails for Hudson's Bay with a Boston sea captain	5
Referred to by Talon	6
Death of	6
Guignas, Father, missionary at Fort Beauharnois	51
Describes journey to Lake Pepin	23
Fort Beauharnois	55

	PAGE
Guignas, Father.....	54
Captured by Indians.....	54
Nearly burned alive.....	55
Returns to Lake Pepin.....	56
Gun, grandson of Carver.....	82
Hafnault, Elizabeth.....	2
Madeline.....	2
Hall, Rev. Sherman Ojibway missionary.....	107
Moves to Sauk Rapids.....	111
Hayner, H. Z., Chief Justice of Territory.....	124
Hempstead accompanies Major Long, A. D. 1817.....	82
Hennepin Louls, Frenchman missionary, early life of.....	19
Date of his first book.....	18, 19
Criticism of first book.....	19
Depreciates Jesuits.....	18
Meets a Sioux war party.....	19
At the marsh below Saint Paul.....	19, 20
At Falls of St. Anthony.....	16, 22, 24, 25
Denounced by La Salle.....	19
Chaplain of La Salle.....	20
His false map.....	20
At Lake Pepin.....	22
Makes a dictionary.....	23
Baptizes an infant.....	23
Met by Du Luth.....	25
Career on return to Europe.....	25
His first and second book compared.....	26
Replies to objectors.....	27
Criticism by D'Ber ville.....	28
Criticism by Father Gravier.....	28
His later days.....	28
Opinion of Jesuit Missions.....	106
Henniss C. J., editor.....	122
Herschell, Sir John, translates Schiller's song of Sioux Chief.....	68
Historical Society, first public meeting.....	119
Hobart, Rev. C.....	119
Holcomb, Capt. William.....	110
Hole-in-the-Day, the father, attacks the Sioux.....	103
Visits Fort Snelling in 1828.....	103
Attacked by Sioux.....	103
Visits Fort Snelling in 1839.....	103
Pursued by the Sioux.....	103
Hole-in-the-Day, Junior, attacks Sioux near St. Paul.....	121
On first steamboat above Falls of St. Anthony.....	121
Hove, early settler at Marine.....	113
Hudson's Bay visited by Grosseillers.....	4, 5
By Radisson.....	4, 5
By Capt. Zachary Gillan.....	5
Huggins, Alexander, mission farmer.....	107
Hurons driven to Minnesota.....	2
Dwell with Ioways.....	2
Live on Isle of the Mississippi.....	2
Remove to sources of Black River.....	2
Unite with Ottawas at La Pointe.....	4
At War with the Sioux.....	4
Disastrous defeat.....	4
Retreat to Mackinaw.....	4
Indiana Territory, organized.....	73
Indians of Mississippi Valley, earliest communication about.....	46
Upper Missouri, seen by Verendrye.....	60
Minnesota.....	104
Ioways, visited by Hurons.....	2
Visit Perrot at Lake Pepin.....	29
Mentioned.....	39, 42, 43, 44, 45
Iroquois, Virgin, her intercession sought by Du Luth.....	17
Isle, Pelee, of the Mississippi below St. Croix River.....	37
Isle Royal, copper in 1667, noticed.....	7
Itasca, origin of word.....	107
Jackson, Henry, early settler in St. Paul.....	114, 115
Jeneraye, Sieur de la, with the Sioux.....	56
Nephew of Verendrye.....	58
Explores to Rainy Lake.....	59
Prepares a map.....	58

	PAGE
Death of.....	59
Jesuit, Father Allouez.....	4
Chardon.....	52
De Honor.....	51
De la Chasse.....	51
Guignas.....	51, 54, 55, 56
Guymoneau.....	51
Marquette.....	5
Menard.....	2, 3
Messayer.....	58
Jesuit missions unsuccessful.....	106
Jesuit missionaries promised the Sioux.....	51
Johnson, Parsons K.....	119
Jouquiere, Governor of Canada, Fort established.....	60, 60
Juchereau at the mouth of the Wisconsin.....	48
Councllates the Foxes.....	49
Judd, early settler at Marine.....	113
Kalm, Professor, notices Verendrye.....	59
Kaposa Chief requests a missionary.....	114
Keel boats from Fort Snelling attacked.....	95, 100
Kennerman, Pike's sergeant.....	76
Kerk, see Kirk.....	30
Kickapoos, at Fort Perrot.....	30
Mention of.....	40, 46, 54, 55
Capture French from Lake Pepin.....	54
King, grandson of Carver.....	82
Kirk, Sir David Kirk, brother-in-law of Radisson.....	1
Lac Vieux Desert.....	3
La Hontan, his early life.....	35
Book of travels.....	35
Arrives at Fort St. Joseph, on Lake Erie.....	35
Ascent of the Fox River.....	35
Descends the Wisconsin River.....	35
Alleged voyage of the Long River.....	36
Pronounced a fabrication, in 1716, by Boze.....	36
Criticism by Charlevoix.....	36
Noticed by Nicollet.....	36
Lalldow travels from seikirk settlement to Prairie du Chien.....	91
Brings wheat by boat to Pembina.....	91
At Fort Snelling.....	33
Lac qui Parle mission.....	109
Lake Calhoun, Indian farm established.....	106
Lake Harriet, mission described.....	109
Lake Pepin, called Lake of Tears.....	21
Described in A. D. 1700.....	49
Fort Perrot at.....	53
Fort Beauharnois at.....	3
Lake of the Ottawas.....	109
Lake Pokegama Mission.....	109
Battle at.....	109
La Monde, a voyageur.....	10
Landsing, trader, killed.....	63
Lambert, David, early settler in St. Paul.....	118
Lambert, Henry A., early settler in St. Paul.....	119
Langlade, of Green Bay, urges attack of Braddock.....	61
Near Lake George.....	62
La Perriere, Sieur de, proceeds to Sioux country.....	31
Son of Pierre Boucher.....	51
Arrives at Lake Pepin.....	52
Builds Fort Beauharnois.....	52
His brother, Moutbrun, captured by Indians.....	53
La Place, a French deserter killed by the Sioux.....	42
La Porte, see Louigny.....	29
La Potherie describes Fort Perrot, at Lake Pepin.....	29
Larpenteur, A., early settler at St. Paul.....	116
La Salle refused to trade in buffalo robes.....	10
Builds ship Griffin.....	10
His crew desert.....	10
Criticism Du Luth.....	10, 18
His Pilot attempts to join Du Luth.....	10

	PAGE
First to describe Upper Mississippi.....	18
Describes Falls of Saint Anthony.....	19
Poor opinion of Hennepin.....	19
La Taupline, see Moreau.....	113
Laurence, Phineas, pioneer in St. Croix Valley.....	113
Leach, Calvin, a founder of Stillwater.....	113
Lead mines on Mississippi.....	33
Described by Penicaut.....	34
Leavenworth, Colonel, establishes Fort Snelling.....	90
Arrival at Mendota.....	91
Changes his cantonment.....	91
Relieved by Snelling.....	92
Le Duc, Philip, robbed near northern boundary of Minnesota.....	61
Legardeur, Augustine, associate of Perrot.....	32
See St. Pierre.....	119
Legislature, First Territorial, meets Jan., 1849, officers of.....	119
Second Territorial, meets Jan., 1850, officers of.....	122
Third Territorial, meets Jan., 1852, officers of.....	124
Fourth Territorial, meets Jan., 1853, officers of.....	124
Fifth Territorial, meets Jan., 1854, officers of.....	126
Sixth Territorial, meets Jan., 1855, officers of.....	120
Seventh Territorial, meets Jan., 1856, officers of.....	127
Eighth Territorial, meets Jan., 1857, officers of.....	127
Special Territorial, 1857.....	127
First State.....	128
Leslie, Lt., command at Mackinaw.....	62
L'Huillier, Fort, why named.....	43
Le Maire, Jacques, killed by Indians.....	11
Le Sueur, associated with Perrot builds a Fort below Hastings.....	32
A relative of D'Ber ville.....	37, 39
At Lake Pepin in 1683 and 1689.....	37, 40
At La Pointe of Lake Superior, 1692.....	37
Builds a Post below Hastings.....	37
Brings first Sioux chief to Montreal.....	37, 83
Visits France.....	38
Encouraged by Frontenac.....	39
Arrives in Gulf of Mexico.....	39
Ascends the Mississippi.....	39
Passes Perrot's lead mines.....	40
Meets destitute Canadians.....	40
At the River St. Croix.....	42
Builds Fort L'Huillier.....	43
Holds a council with the Sioux.....	44
Returns to Gulf of Mexico.....	45, 74
Sails with D'Ber ville to France.....	45, 74
Libbey, Washington, pioneer at St. Croix Falls.....	113
Liguery, commands at Mackinaw.....	50
At Fort Duquesne.....	61
Lineton, commander at Mackinaw.....	51
Pursues the Foxes.....	53
Little Crow, Sioux chief goes in 1824 to Washington.....	95
Long, Major Stephen H., tour to Falls of St. Anthony, A. D. 1817.....	82
At Wapashaw village.....	82
Describes Sioux bear dance.....	83
Burial place.....	83
Kaposa village.....	86
Carver's cave.....	84
Fountain cave.....	84
St. Anthony Falls.....	85
Opinion of the site of Fort Snelling.....	86
Arrives at Fort Snelling, A. D. 1823.....	94
Loomis, Capt. Gustavus A., U. S. A.....	108
Eliza marries Lieut. Ogden.....	103

	PAGE		PAGE		PAGE
Loomis, D. B., early settler of St. Croix Valley.....	122	Remonstrance against.....	115	Chief of, with Le Sueur at Montreal.....	37
Loras, Bishop of Dubuque.....	109	Various names proposed.....	115	In council with Sioux.....	94
Louisa, transfer of.....	73	Convention at Stillwater.....	115	Killed near Fort Snelling, A. D., 1826.....	97
Louigny, Sieur de, escorted to Mackinaw by Perrot.....	33, 50	When organized.....	117	Visit Fort, A. D., 1827.....	103
His reception as commander.....	33	First election.....	118	Treachery of.....	103
Recalled.....	50	First Legislature.....	118	Conflict with Sioux near Fort Snelling.....	103
Expedition against the Foxes.....	50	First counties organized.....	119	Early residence of.....	105
Lowry, Sylvanus, early settler.....	127	Seal of.....	120	Sioux name for.....	105
Macalester College.....	125	Recognized as a State.....	128	Principal villages of.....	105
Mackinaw re-occupied.....	50	Mitchell, Alexander M., U. S. Marshal.....	118	Of Lake Pnkeguma attacked.....	110
Surrendered by Americans.....	80	Candidate for Congress.....	125	Attack at Kaposia Sioux.....	111
Presbyterian mission at.....	106	Missions, Jesuit.....	5, 16, 106	Treaty of 1837.....	112
Rev. Dr. Morse visits.....	106	Mission Stations, Mackinaw.....	106	Attack Sioux near St. Paul.....	121
Robert Stuart resides at.....	106	La Pointe.....	107	Passengers on first steamboat above Falls of Saint Anthony.....	121
Rev. W. M. Ferry, missionary at.....	106	Leech Lake.....	107	Attack Sioux in St. Paul streets.....	125
Mahas mentioned.....	44, 45, 46, 55	Yellow Lake.....	107	Kill a Sioux girl in a farm house.....	127
Mandans mentioned.....	46	Lake Harriet.....	108	Oliver, Lieut. U. S. A., detained by ice at Hastings.....	91
Maginnis makes a claim at St. Croix Falls.....	112	Lac-qui-parle.....	109, 111	Olmsted, S. B.....	126
Map by Franquelin indicates Du Luth's explorations.....	9	Pokeguma.....	109	Olmsted, David, President of first council.....	119
The Indian Ochagach.....	87	Kaposia.....	111	Candidate for Congress.....	122
De la Jemeraye.....	87	Traverse de Sioux.....	111	Editor of Democrat.....	125
Verendrye.....	87	Shakpay.....	111	One Eyed Sioux, alias Bourgne Original Leve, Rising Moose.....	85
Marest, James Joseph, Jesuit missionary, signs the papers taking possession of the Upper Mississippi.....	32	Oak Grove.....	111	Loyal to America during war of 1812.....	81
Letter to Le Sueur.....	39	Red Wing.....	111	Arrested by Dickson.....	81
Commends Louigny.....	50	Missionaries, Rev. Alvan Coe, visits Fort Snelling.....	107	Ottawas, their migrations.....	2
Opinion of the Sioux.....	51	Frederick Ayer.....	107	At Mackinaw.....	32
Marin, Lamarque de, French officer.....	60	W. T. Boutwell.....	107	Ottoes, mentioned.....	42, 43, 44
In command at Green Bay.....	61	E. F. Ely, (teacher).....	109	Owasicoude. (Wah-zee-ko-tay) Sioux chief mentioned by Hennepin.....	23, 27
L. E. Marin attacks English.....	62	Mr. Denton.....	111	By Long.....	82
Marine, early settlers at.....	112	Sherman Hall.....	107	Owens, John P., editor.....	123
Marriages at Fort Snelling.....	102, 108, 110, 115, 126	Daniel Gaylin.....	111	Pacific Ocean, route to.....	36, 50, 58, 60, 69
Marshall, Hon. W. R., mentioned.....	115, 126	John F. Alton.....	111	Parrant nicknamed Pig's Eye.....	113
Marquette, Jesuit missionary at La Pointe.....	4	Robert Hopkins.....	111	Parsons, Rev. J. P.....	119
Marin, Abraham, pilot.....	1	Gideon H. Pond.....	107	Patron, uncle of Du Luth.....	11
Maskoutens mentioned.....	37	Samuel W. Pond.....	107	Penicaut describes Fort Perrot.....	29
At Fort Perrot.....	30	J. W. Hancock.....	111	Fort Le Sueur on Isle Pelee.....	37
Massere Island, Lake of the Woods, origin of the name.....	59	S. R. Riggs.....	111	Mississippi River.....	42
McGills, Hugh, N. W. Co. Agent, Leech Lake.....	78	T. S. Williamson M. D.....	107	Residence at Blue Earth River.....	47
McGregor, English trader, arrested.....	15	M. N. Adams.....	111	Describes Fort L'Huilier.....	47
McKay, trader from Albany.....	63	Montbrun, in returning from Lake Pepin, captured.....	53	Pennasha, French trader among the Sioux.....	53
Lt. Col. William, attacks Prairie du Chien.....	81	Lake Pepin, captured.....	53	Pere, see Perrot.....	80
McKean, Elias, a founder of Stillwater.....	113	Montcalm, Marquis, dispatch to Vaudreuil.....	62	Perkins, Lt. U. S. A., in charge of Fort Shelby.....	80
McKenzie, old trader.....	87	Montgomery, General, death of Moreau, Pierre, with Du Luth at Lake Superior.....	9	Perriere, see La Perriere.....	80
McKusick, J. a founder of Stillwater.....	113	Arrested.....	10	Perrot, Nicholas, arrests Achiganaga at Lake Superior.....	12
Melan, Nathaniel, editor.....	119	Morrison, William, old trader 73.....	87	Visits Keweenaw.....	14
MeLeod, Martin, exposed to snow storm.....	102	Mass, Henry L., U. S. District Attorney.....	118	Early days of.....	20
Speaker of council in 1853.....	124	Nadoway Sioux, see Sioux.....	113	Interpreter, A. D. 1671, at Sault St. Marie.....	29
Menard Rene, Jesuit missionary letter of.....	2	Negro woman found dead near Kaposia.....	113	Account of Father Menard's ascent of the Mississippi and Black River.....	2
Among the Ottawas of Lake Superior.....	3	Nepigon, Lake, Verendrye at.....	87	Suspected of poisoning La Salle.....	29
Attempted visit to Hurons, in Wisconsin.....	3	Neill, Rev. Edward D., offers prayer at opening of first legislature.....	119	Associated with Du Luth.....	29
Lost in the marshes or killed. Said to have been on the Mississippi before Joliet and Marquette.....	3	Delivers opening address of Historical Society.....	119	First visit to Lake Pepin.....	29
Medary, Governor, Samuel.....	127	Historical Society.....	119	Visited by Ioways.....	29
Meeker, B. B., Territorial Judge.....	118, 119	Newspaper first in St. Paul, the Pioneer.....	117, 118	Trades with the Sioux.....	29
Messayer, Father, accompanies the Verendrye expedition.....	58	Minnesota Register.....	118	Brings allies to Niagara.....	30
Miami Indians visited by Perrot.....	30	Minnesota Chronicle.....	118	Strategy at Lake Pepin.....	20
Ask for a trading post on Mississippi.....	33	Chronicle and Register.....	118	Presents a silver ostensorium.....	30
Mention of.....	38, 46, 44	Carriers Address.....	119	Terrifies the Sioux by burning a cup of brandy and water.....	30
Mill, first in Minnesota.....	93, 98	Dakota Friend.....	122	In the Seneca expedition.....	31
Millie Lacs Sioux visited by Du Luth.....	9	Minnesota Democrat.....	122	His return to Lake Pepin.....	31
Hennepin.....	22	St. Anthony Express.....	123	Journeys to the Sioux.....	31
Minnesota, meaning of the word River, first steambot in.....	116, 122	Nicole, Jean, first white trader in Wisconsin.....	1	Takes possession of the country.....	32
Historical Society.....	119	Nicollet, J. N., astronomer and geologist.....	102	Rescues Ojibway girls.....	32
Territory, proposed boundaries.....	115	Letter from St. Anthony Falls Niverville, Boucher de, at Lake Winnipeg.....	60	Boldness at Mackinaw.....	32
		Norris, J. S.....	126	Conducts a convoy from Montreal.....	34, 38
		North, J. W.....	122, 128	Establishes a post on Kalamazoo river.....	34
		Northwest company trading posts.....	73	Recalled.....	34
		Description of buildings.....	73	Threatened with death by Indians.....	38
		Territory divided.....	73	Interpreter at Montreal.....	38
		None, Robert de la, re-occupies Du Luth's Post at the head of Lake Superior.....	50		
		Ochagachs, draws a map for Verendrye.....	58		
		Mentioned by the geographer Bellin.....	30, 31, 37		
		Ojibways or Chippeways.....	31, 32		

	PAGE
Name of wife.....	34
Time of death.....	34
Peters, Rev. Samuel, interested in the Carver claim.....	70, 61, 96
Petuns, see Hurons.	
Phillips, W. D., early lawyer at St. Paul.....	116, 119
Picard, see Angelle.	
Pig's Eye, marsh below St. Paul, origin of name.....	114
Pike, Lt. Z. M., U. S. army at Prairie du Chien.....	74
Council with Sioux at mouth of Minnesota.....	74
Address to Indians.....	74
Treaty for sites for military posts.....	75
Description of Falls of St. Anthony.....	76
Lo-t flag brought back.....	76
Block house at Swan River.....	77
Visited by Dickson.....	77
At Cass of Red Cedar Lake.....	77
At Sandy Lake.....	77
At Leech Lake.....	78
Orders the British flag to be hauled down.....	78
At Dicksons trading post.....	78
Confers with Sioux at Minnesota river.....	78
Passes Kaposia village.....	78
Confers with Little Crow.....	78
Pinchon, see Penasha.	
Pinchon, Elis de, Sioux chief, confers with Pike.....	78
Pond, Rev. G. H., assists in burying slaughtered Sioux.....	103
Editor of Dakotah Friend.....	122
Interpreter at treaty of 1851.....	124
Pond, Rev. Samuel W., notifies the agent of a Sioux war party Erects the first house of sawed lumber in the Minnesota Valley.....	107
Prepares a Sioux spelling book.....	108
Grammar.....	111
Porlier, trader near Sauk Rapids.....	76, 78
Poupon, Isadore, killed by Sisseton Sioux.....	92
Prairie du Chien described by Carver.....	64
During war of 1812-1815.....	80
Fort Shelby at.....	80
McKay at.....	81
British officers at.....	81
Prescott, Philander, early life.....	91
Provencalle, loyal to American in war of 1812.....	81
Quinn, Peter.....	103
Raclos, Madeline, wife of Nicholas Perrot.....	34
Radisson, Marguerite.....	2
Radisson, Sieur, early life and marriage.....	2
Second marriage.....	2
Brother-in-law of Groselliers.....	2
Visits the Sioux.....	2
Sails with Capt. Gilliam to Hudson's Bay.....	5
Rae, Dr., Arctic explorer at St. Paul.....	124
Ramsey, Hon. Alexander, first Governor.....	117
Guest of H. H. Sibley at Mendota.....	118
Becomes a resident of St. Paul.....	118
Holds Indian council at Fort Snelling.....	121
First message.....	121
Randin, visits extremity of Lake Superior.....	110
Ravoux, Rev. A., Sioux missionary.....	109
Reaume, Sieur, interpreter.....	52
Red River of the North, mentioned.....	87
Why called.....	87
Fort Rouge on.....	87
Scotch settlers at.....	87
Elval trading companies.....	87
Swiss immigrants to.....	89

	PAGE
Renville, Joseph, mention of.....	76, 109
Renville, John.....	109
Republican convention at St. Anthony.....	126
Rice, Hon. Henry M., steps to organize Minnesota Territory 115, Moves to St. Paul.....	118
Elected to Congress.....	125, 126
U. S. Senator.....	128
Richards, F. S., trader at Lake Pepin.....	117
Riggs, Rev. S. R., Sioux missionary, letter of.....	111
Interpreter at treaty of 1851.....	123
Robbinette, pioneer in St. Croix Valley.....	112
Robertson, Daniel A., editor 124, Rocky Mountains discovered by Verendrye.....	60
Rocque or Roque, A., at Wapashaw.....	117
Rogers, Captain, at Ticonderoga.....	62
In charge at Mackinaw.....	62, 66
Skirmish with Durantaye.....	62
Alluded to by Sir W. Johnson.....	69
Rolette, Joseph Sr., in the British service.....	81
Rolette, Joseph Jr.....	127
Roseboom, English trader, arrested near Mackinaw.....	15
Roseboom, trader at Green Bay.....	63
Rosser, J. T., Secretary of Territory.....	125
Rouville, Hertel de, French officer.....	51
Russell, Jeremiah, pioneer in St. Croix Valley.....	109, 112
Marriage of.....	113
Sagard, in 1638 notices Lake Superior copper.....	7
Saint Anthony Express, first paper beyond St. Paul.....	123
Saint Anthony Falls, Suspension bridge over.....	126
Described by early explorers.....	19, 23, 25, 75, 76, 85
Government mill at.....	93, 94
Saint Croix county organized.....	114
Court in.....	114
Saint Croix River, origin of name.....	42
Du Luth first explorer of.....	112
Fort on, spoken of by Bellin.....	112
Pitt and party cut lumber.....	112
Pioneers in valley of.....	112
Early preachers in valley of.....	113
First woman.....	113
Saint Paul, origin of name.....	114
Early settlers of.....	114
First School house in.....	114
Appearance in 1849.....	117
High water in 1850.....	121
Newspapers.....	117, 118, 119, 122
First execution for murder.....	124
Indian fight in streets of.....	125
Reltes arrive from Franklin's expedition.....	126
Effort to remove seat of Government therefrom.....	127
Saint Pierre, Captain, at Lake Superior.....	50
At Lake Pepin.....	55, 65
Commander at Mackinaw.....	61
Noticed by Carver.....	57
At Fort La Reine.....	60
Arrests murderers.....	61
In N. W. Pennsylvania.....	60, 61
Visited by Washington.....	60
Killed in battle.....	60
Tribute to.....	61
Saskatchewan, first visited by French.....	59
Fort at.....	60
Schiller, versifies a Sioux chiefs speech.....	87
Scott, Dred, slave at Fort Snelling.....	97
Scott, General Winfield, suggests the name of Fort Snelling.....	87
Selkirk, Earl, Thomas Douglas.....	87
Secures Ossiniboia.....	87
Forms an agricultural colony.....	87
Arrives in New York city.....	85
Reaches Sault St. Marie.....	88

	PAGE
Discovers John Tanner.....	88
Concludes a treaty with Indians.....	89
Passes through Minnesota.....	89
Semple, Governor of Selkirk settlement, killed.....	88
Murderer of.....	88
Senecas defeated by the French.....	15
Shea, J. G., on failure to establish Sioux mission.....	106
Sherburne, Moses, Judge.....	125
Shields, Gen. James, elected U. S. Senator.....	128
Shingowahbay, Ojibway chief with Le Sueur at Montreal.....	37
Sibley, Hon. H. H., at Stillwater convention.....	115
Delegate to Congress from Wisconsin Territory.....	116
Impression made at Washington.....	116
Elected delegate to Congress.....	122
Silver ostensorium, presented by Perrot, still preserved.....	30
Sioux, origin of the word.....	1
Defeat the Hurons.....	4
Described by Father Alouez.....	4
Attack Indians at La Pointe.....	4
Peculiar language of.....	4
Described in A. D. 1671.....	4
Attacked at Sault St. Marie.....	5
Villages visited by Du Luth.....	9
Described by Cadillac.....	16
Meet Accault and Hennepin.....	19, 20
Words mentioned by Hennepin.....	21, 22, 27
Of Mille Laes.....	22
Offering at Falls of St. Anthony.....	26
Visited by Grosellier and Radisson.....	29
Nicolas Perrot.....	31
Described by Perrot.....	32
Mantantans.....	32
Meaning of the word.....	104
Different bands of.....	104
Med-day-wah-kaw-taww villages.....	104, 105
Wapaykutay division of.....	105
Wapaytawwans.....	105
Sissetawwans.....	105
Dictionary commenced.....	111
Frightened by burning brandy.....	30
Mantantans.....	32, 44
Sissetons.....	32
Medaywahkamtwans.....	32, 43
Oujatespolitons.....	43, 44
Assineboines, cause of separation.....	43
War party arrested by Perrot.....	33
The first to visit Montreal.....	37
Chiefs speech to Frontenac.....	38
Chiefs' death at Montreal.....	38
War party against the Illinois.....	39, 40
Eastern and Western described.....	44
Chief visits Fort L'Huillier.....	43
In council with Le Sueur.....	44
Bands of, A. D. 1700.....	45
Attack Miamis.....	45
Visited by Jesuits.....	51
A foil to the Foxes.....	55
Attack convoy of Verendrye, Deputation visit Quebec.....	57
Deputation visit English at Green Bay.....	63
Bands described by Carver.....	65
Chiefs speech described by Carver.....	67
Chiefs speech versified by Schiller.....	67
Language, Carver's views on, Chief, Original Leve, Pike's friend.....	75, 81
Formerly dwelt at Leech Lake.....	78
Bear Dance described by Long.....	83
Sisseton murderer brought to Fort Snelling.....	92
In council with Ojibways.....	94

	PAGE		PAGE		PAGE
Sioux Delegation in A. D. 1824, go to Washington.....	95	Stoddard, Capt. U. S. A.....		Verendrye, Sieur, early life of.....	58
Kill Ojibways, A. D., 1826, near Fort Snelling.....	98	Stuart, Robert, at Mackinaw, in- fluence of.....	106	At Lake Nipigon.....	58
Kill in 1827.....	98	Swiss emigrants, at Red River.....	89	Obtains an Indian Map.....	58
Delivered by Col. Snelling.....	99	Swartz, Andrew, teamster, killed by Sioux.....	123	Expedition west of Lake Su- perior.....	58
Executed by Ojibways.....	99	Tallafarro, Maj. Lawrence, agent for the Sioux, notice of.....	91	A son killed by Sioux.....	59
Killed by Ojibways, April 1838.....	103	Letter to Col. Leavenworth.....	92	A nephew dies.....	59
War with Ojibways in 1839.....	103	Takes Indians to Washing- ton, A. D., 1824.....	95	Sons of, reach Rocky Moun- tains.....	59
Attack Lake Pokegama band in 1841.....	110	Talon, intendant of Canada, re- fers to Grossetiers.....	6	Return to Lake of the Woods Superseded.....	59
Are attacked in 1842.....	111	Refers to Lake Superior cop- per.....	7	Restored.....	59
War party of Sioux at Apple River, 1850.....	121	Tanner, John, stolen from his parents.....	88	Death.....	59
Kill a teamster.....	123	Became an Indian chief.....	88	Chevalier, notice of.....	59
Treaties of 1851.....	123	Discovered by Earl of Sel- kirk.....	88	Sieur Jr., accompanies St. Pierre.....	59, 61
Attacked in St. Paul by Ojib- ways.....	125	Suspected of Murder.....	88	Wahkantaup, Sioux chief visits Le Sueur.....	43, 44
Simpson, early settler in St. Paul Slaves, African, in Minnesota.....	97	James, son of John.....	88	Wabunatah, Sioux chief.....	95
Smith, C. K., first Secretary of Territory.....	118, 119	Troublesome and deceitful.....	88	Wait, L. B.....	119
Snelling, Col. Josiah, arrives at Fort Snelling.....	92	Tannery for Buffalo skins.....	46, 48	Wakefield, John A.....	116
Censured by General Gaines.....	97	Taylor, Jesse B., pioneer in St. Croix Valley.....	112	Wales, W. W.....	127
Delivers Sioux assassins to Ojibways.....	99	Joshua L.....	118	Washington visits St. Pierre.....	60
Hastens with Keel boats to Fort Crawford.....	100	N. C. D., Speaker House of Representatives 1854.....	126	Welch, W. H., Chief Justice of Territory.....	125
Death of.....	101	Teeoskahtay, Sioux chief first in Montreal.....	37	Wells, James, trader married.....	102
Tribute to.....	101	Speech to Governor Fron- tenac.....	38	At Lake Pepin.....	117
W. Joseph, son of Colonel career of.....	97	His death in Montreal.....	39, 44	Killed by Sioux.....	102
Author and poet.....	97	Tegahkoulta, Catherine, the Iroquois virgin.....	17	Wilkin Alexander, Secretary of Territory.....	124
Pasquimade on N. P. Willis.....	98	Terry, Elijah, murdered by Sioux at Pembina.....	124	Candidate for Congress.....	125
Death of.....	98	Thompson, David, geographer, N. W. Co.....	78	Williamson, Rev. T. S., M. D., early life.....	107
Steamboat arrivals at Fort Snell- ing to close of 1826.....	97	Tonty, Henry, with Du Luth at Niagara.....	15	Arrival among the Sioux.....	107
Virginia first at Fort Snelling First to Falls of St. Anthony Above.....	93	Cousin of Du Luth.....	16	Organizes church at Fort Snelling.....	108
In Minnesota River.....	122	Traders forbidden to enter the Sioux country.....	48	Missionary at Lac qui Parle. Kaposia.....	114
Steele, Franklin, pioneer in St. Croix Valley.....	112, 113	Treaties of 1837 with Sioux and Ojibways.....	112	Procures school teacher for St. Paul.....	114
At Stillwater convention 1848.....	115	Tuttle, C. A., at Falls of St. Croix.....	112	Willis, N. P., lampoons Joseph Snelling.....	97
Foreman of Grand Jury.....	119	University of Minnesota created.....	122	Winnebagoes, mentioned.....	40, 52
Stevens, Rev. J. D.....	106, 108	Van Cleve, Gen. H. P.....	90	Attack Keel boats.....	99, 100
Stillwater, battle between Sioux and Ojibways.....	103	Charlotte Ouisconsin, wife of Gen.....	90	First notice of.....	105
Founders of.....	113	Paper by.....	95	Successive removals.....	105
Notice of by Boutwell.....	114	Varennes, Pierre Gualtier, see Verendrye.....		Wisconsin River, called Mes- chetz Odeba by La Salle.....	18
Convention at in 1848.....	115	Vercheres, in command at Green Bay.....	61	Described by Le Sueur.....	40
Scap dance in.....	121			Guignas.....	52
Land slide in 1852.....	124			Wolfe, General, death of.....	1
Stratton, pioneer in St. Croix Valley.....	112, 113			Wood, trader among Sioux.....	78
				Yeiser, Capt. at Fort Shelby.....	80
				Yuhazee, executed at St. Paul.....	124